

أُصُولُ التَّخْرِيجِ وَدِرَاسَةُ الْأَسَانِيدِ

THE FUNDAMENTALS OF 'TAKHREET'
AND THE STUDY OF CHAINS
OF NARRATION.

Notes extracted from the book of
Dr. Mahmood at-Tahhaan.

أصول التخریج : THE FUNDAMENTALS OF TAKHREEJ :

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التخریج :

اصطلاحاً: "الدلالة على موضع الحديث في مصادرہ الأصلية التي أخرجه بسنده، ثم بيان مرتبته عند الحاجة."

"Indicating the place of the hadeeth in the source references which report it with its chain of narration. Then clarifying its level of authenticity when needed."

طرق التخریج THE DIFFERENT METHODS OF 'TAKHREEJ'

- (1) By the Companion of the Hadeeth,
- (2) By the first word of the Hadeeth,
- (3) By a word contained in the Hadeeth,
- (4) By the topic of the Hadeeth,
- (5) By the condition of the Hadeeth: its text & chain.



* (1) By the Companion :

The books : (a) المسانيد : e.g. مسند أحمد - (c. 40,000 hadeeths)
 (arranged by " الكندي
 Companion) " أبي داود الطيالسي

(b) المعاجم : طب
 (arranged by Companion, طس
 Shaikhs, or Lands - طبص
 usu. in alphabetical order)

(c) كتب الأطراف : تحفة الأشراف - للمزي
 (First part of hadeeths,
 usu. in order of Companions)

* (2) By the first word of the text :

Books :

(a) Books gathering well-known ahadeeth :

- 'al-Durarul-Muntathirah' of as-Suyootee
- 'al-Magaa'idul-Hasanah' of as-Sakhraawee
- 'Tamyeez ut-Tayyib.' of ash-Shaybaanee ...
- 'Kashful-Khafaah.' of al-'Ajloonee ...
- 'Asnah-Mata'alib' of al-Bayrootee ...

(b) Books gathering ahadeeth alphabetically :

- 'al-Jaami'us - Saagheer' of as-Suyootee
- Alphabetical indexes (at end of each book) (separate books)

* (3) By a (rare) word in the text :

* al-Mu'jamul-Mufahras li-alfaa'izil-hadeeth

* - (searchable internet resources).

* (4) By the topic/subject of the hadeeth :

- 6 books (arranged in ch. order) - $\text{م} \text{ح} \text{م} \text{ن} \text{س} \text{و} \text{ع} \text{د}$
- 'Mustakhrāj' works (") - Abee 'Awaanah (Muslim)
- 'Mustadrāj' " (") - al-Haakim
- 'Zawaa'id' (") - 'Majma'uz-Zawaa'id' of al-Haythamee
- subject indexes: 'Miftaah Kunoozis-Sunnah' (wensinck) of Ibn Hajr
- 'al-Mata'alibul-'Aaliyah' of Ibn Hajr

- Books on topics :

- 1) al-Ajzaa. 'Juz. Raf'ul-Yadayn' - (al-Bukharaee).
- 2) 'at-Targheeb wat-Tarheeb' (al-Mundhinee)
- 3) 'az-Zuhd', 'Fadaa'il'...
- 4) 'al-Ahkaam' :
 - al-Ishbeelae
 - 'Umdatul-Ahkaam' - al-Maqdisiee
 - 'al-Ilmaam' of Ibn Dageeg al-'Eed
 - 'Bulooghul-Maraam' of Ibn Hajr.

5) Other books on set topics :

- 'al-Asnaa-was-Sifaat' : al-Bayhaqee
- 'al-Fitan' : Nu'aym ibn Hummaad
- 'al-Jihaad' : Ibn al-Mubaraak

- 6) Other fields :
 - Tafseer : al-Tabaree
 - Fiqh : al-Majmoos
 - History : al-Mughnee

7) Books of 'Talkhreej' :-

'Nusbu-R-Rayah' of az-Zayla'ee
at-Talkhreejul-Habeer of Ibn Hajar

8) Books of explanation of Hadeeth :-

ع : 'Fathul-Baawee' of Ibn Hajar

" : 'Umdatul-Qaaree' of al-'Aynee

ف : an-Nawawee

: al-Qaadee 'Iyaad

: as-Suyootee : 'ad-Deebaaj'

: al-Mufhim : al-Qurtubee

> : 'Awnul-Maw'ood

'al-Manhalul-'Adhibul-Maw'ood'

ع : Ibnul-'Arabee

'Tuhfatul-Ahwardhee'

و : as-Suyootee / as-Sindee

و : as-Sindee

* (S) By the condition of the Hadeeth :

(a) TEXT :

- Books of Fabricated (Maw'ood) ahadeeth ...
- Books of Hadeeth Qudsee ...

(b) CHAIN :

- Narrations of fathers from their sons ...
- 'Mursal' ahadeeth : 'al-Maraseel' of Aboo Dawood
" of Ibn Abee Haatim

(c) TEXT & CHAIN :

- 'Ilalul-Hadeeth' of Ibn Abee Haatim

(Part Two of the Book : 'al-Jarh wat-Ta'deel')



- STUDY OF THE CHAINS OF NARRATION
- JUDGEMENT UPON THE HADEETH (AUTHENTICITY)
- 'AL-JARH WAT-TA'DEEL'

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P. 157 - Definition of 'isnaad / sanad' ...

P. 159 - Conditions for the acceptability of a narrator :

(i) 'Adaalah' : Trustworthiness known by statements in his favour

(ii) 'Dabt' : Precision known by his agreement with other reliable narrators

- Rulings on acceptance of 'Jarh' & 'Ta'deel'.

- Wordings of 'Jarh' & 'Ta'deel', their levels, & rulings ...

* BOOKS ABOUT NARRATORS :

- (1) COMPANIONS : - 'al-Istee'aaab' of Ibn 'Abdil-Barr ,
 - 'Usdul-Ghaabah' of Ibn al-Atheer ,
 - 'al-Isaabah' of Ibn Hajr

- (2) BOOKS OF 'TABAQAAT' (LEVELS IN TIME OF NARRATORS):
 - 'at-Tabaqaatul-Kubraa' of Ibn Sa'd ,
 - 'Tadhkiratul-Huffaa'z' of adh-Dhahabee ,

(3) BOOKS OF NARRATORS IN GENERAL :

- 'at-Taareekhul-Kabeer' of al-Bukhaaree ,
- 'al-Jarh wat-Ta'deel' of Ibn Abee Haakim ,

(4) BOOKS ABOUT NARRATORS OF PARTICULAR BOOKS OF HADEETH :

- of 'al-Bukhaaree' : al-Kalaabaadhee ...
- of 'Muslim' : Ibn Manjawaih ...
- of the two 'Sahheehs' : Ibnul-Qayrawaanee
- of the 'Muwattaa.' of Maalik

* of the Six Books (see overleaf) : -

'AL-KAMAAL FEE ASMAA-IR-RITAAAL'
of al-Haafiz 'Abdul-Ghannee
al-Maqdisee (d. 600 H)

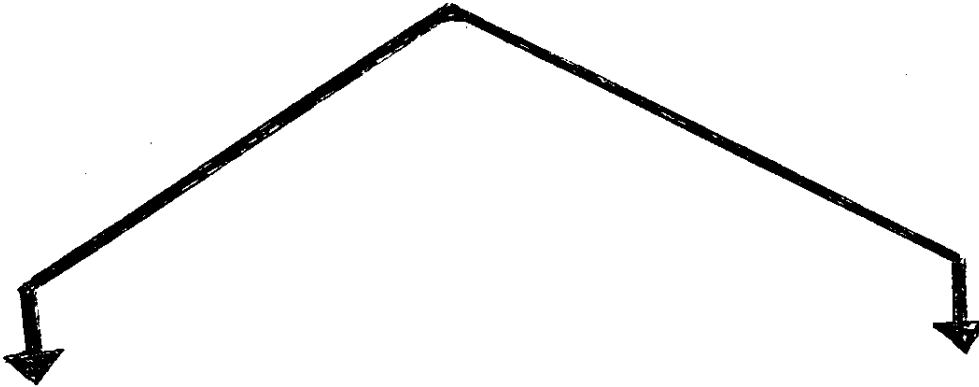
الكمال في أسماء
الرجال



'TAHDHEEBUL-KAMAAL'
of al-Haafiz al-Mizzee
(d. 742 H)

'تهذيب الكمال'

تهذيب التهذيب



تهذيب
التهذيب

TAHDHEEBUT-TAHDHEEB
of al-Haafiz Ibn Hajr
(d. 852 H)

TADHHEEBUT-TAHDHEEB
of al-Haafiz adh-Dhahabee
(d. 748 H)



TAQREEBUT-TAHDHEEB
of al-Haafiz Ibn Hajr

خلاصة تهذيب
تهذيب الكمال

KHULAAṢAT

TADHHEEB TAHDHEEBIL
KAMAAL

of al-Haafiz Ahmad
al-Khazrajee al-
Ansaaree (d. >900 H)

الكاشف

AL-KAASHIF
of
adh-Dhahabee

(5) BOOKS OF RELIABLE NARRATORS (Thiqat): -

- 'ath-Thiqat' of al-'Ijlee,
- 'ath-Thiqat' of Ibn Hibbaan,
- 'Taareekh Asmaa. ith-Thiqat' of Ibn Shaaheen.

(6) BOOKS OF WEAK NARRATORS (ad-Du'afaa.): -

- 'ad-Du'afaa. ul-Kabeer' of al-Bukhaaree,
- 'ad-Du'afaa. u Sagheer' of " "
- 'ad-Du'afaa.' of al-'Uqaylee,
- 'ad-Du'afaa.' of an-Nasaa-ee,
- 'al-Majrooheen' of Ibn Hibbaan,
- 'al-Kaamil fee du'afaa. ir-Rijaal' of Ibn 'Adiyy,
- 'Meezaanul-Itidaal' of adh-Dhahabee,
- 'Lisaanul-Meezaan' of Ibn Hajr,

(7) BOOKS OF NARRATORS OF SPECIFIC LANDS : -

- 'Dhikr Akhbaar Asbahaan' of al-Asbahaanee,
- 'Taareekh Baghdaad' of al-Khateeb al-Baghdaadee.

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