Abandoning idle talk in Masjids

The first question of Fatwa no. 8424:

Q: One day in Ramadan I saw my fellow villagers assembling in the Masjid (mosque) to discuss a worldly affair concerning some land. I attended the assembly and saw some men shouting and abusing one another.

( Part No : 6, Page No: 281)

They even said disagreeable things that would not please Allah (may He be Exalted). What is your opinion in this matter taking into consideration that I told them to stop shouting and to abide by the etiquette of Masjids?

A: Masjids are built for performing Dhikr (Remembrance of Allah). Therefore, it should not be regarded as a place for discussing worldly matters. Allah (may He be Exalted) says, (In houses (mosques) which Allah has ordered to be raised (to be cleaned and to be honoured), in them His Name is remembered [i.e. Adhan, Iqamah, Salât (prayers), invocations, recitation of the Qur’ân, etc.].) Commenting on this Ayah, Ibn Kathir (may Allah be merciful with him) reports in his Tafsir (exegesis of the meanings of the Qur’an) on the authority of Ibn ‘Abbas (may Allah be pleased with them both) that Allah (may He be Praised) forbade idle talk in Masjids. According to Qatadah, the Ayah refers to the Masjids that Allah ordered to be built, celebrated by prayers, purified, and venerated. In this regard, the Prophet is authentically quoted to have said, (They are only built for the remembrance of Allah, performing Salah, and the recitation of the Qur’an.) Furthermore, you did well in denouncing them as it is not permissible to shout, abuse one another, or utter such obscene words and actions in Masjids. However, there is nothing wrong with occasionally speaking of some worldly matters when necessary.

May Allah grant us success! May peace and blessings be upon our Prophet Muhammad, his family and Companions!

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